

Code No: 157BJ**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD****B. Tech IV Year I Semester Examinations, July/August - 2022****DISTRIBUTED DATABASES****(Information Technology)****Time: 3 Hours****Max.Marks:75****Answer any five questions
All questions carry equal marks**

- 1.a) What is a Distributed Database System? Outline the three dimensions based on which we get various data delivery alternatives in distributed databases?
- b) Explain the major components of a distributed DBMS system architecture with a neat diagram. [7+8]
2. Discuss the promises of distributed DBMS technology and highlight the design issues that arise in building a DDBMS. [15]
- 3.a) List out the important characteristics of query processing in distributed context and discuss briefly.
- b) Draw the generic layering scheme for query processing in DDBMS and explain the functions of each layer. [7+8]
4. Present various techniques for query decomposition and data localization in brief. [15]
- 5.a) Give an overview of various types of transactions and transaction models.
- b) Define serializability. Discuss the basic theoretical concepts of serializability. [8+7]
6. What is the need of 2-Phase locking mechanism? Explain centralized 2-Phase locking algorithm with an example. [15]
- 7.a) Define the terms: Reliability and Availability.
- b) Draw the architectural model of the interface between the Local Recovery Manager (LRM) and Buffer Manager (BM) and explain their functions. [6+9]
8. What are the issues in management of objects? Explain in detail the considerations of object storage management. [15]

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